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Peoria
 Washington









- 1. What can you do in your own backyard to help moths?
- 2. Caterpillars turn into what when they grow up?
- 3. How many spots can a lady bug have?
- 4. How long is a Carolina mantis?
- 5. Katydids try to camouflage as what?
- 6. Dragonflies start their lives as an egg and larva in what habitat?
- 7. Why are bees important?
- 8. What colors can ants be?
- 9. Scorpions have how many legs plus pinchers?
- 10. Where do dung beetles lay their eggs?





ATLAS MOTH

FAMILY	Saturniidae
SUBSPECIES	Silk Moth
RANGE	The Atlas Moth lives in Asia, from India to the Philippines and south to Indonesia.
ACTUAL SIZE	They have a wingspan of up to 12 inches and a total surface area of as much as 62 square inches.
BIG BUGS! SIZE	6 feet wide and 7 feet tall! That's 6 times larger than the average Atlas Moth.
ACTUAL WEIGHT	0.00661387 pounds
LIFE SPAN	Between 10-12 weeks.
SPEED	Slow
DIET	They don't eat as adults because they do not have fully formed mouths. They live on the reserves they store as caterpillars.
PREDATORS	Birds, lizards, ants and parasites.
FUN FACTS	 As in most silk moths, females are noticeably larger and heavier than males, while males have broader antennae. The Atlas Moth is one of the largest moth species in the world. Their silk cocoons are used to make products.





SCIENTIFIC NAME	Anthophila
RANGE	Every continent except Antarctica.
ACTUAL SIZE	About 0.08-1.6 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	5 feet tall
ACTUAL WEIGHT	0.00025 pounds
LIFE SPAN	Queen Bee: 3-4 years; Worker Bee: 18 days
SPEED	20 mph
DIET	Nectar and Pollen. The nectar is for energy and the pollen provides protein and other nutrients.
PREDATORS	Skunks, bears and hive beetles.
FUN FACTS	 Almost 90% of wild plants and 75% of leading global crops depend on animal pollination. One out of every three mouthfuls of food depends on pollinators such as bees. 4,000 bees together weigh only one pound. Bees have smelly feet to distinguish their own scent.



PLUM JUDY BUTTERFLY

FAMILY	Punches and Judies
RANGE	Asia
ACTUAL SIZE	Wingspan is 14 inches to 17 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	4.5 feet tall, over 3 times their actual size
ACTUAL WEIGHT	.0105 ounce
LIFE SPAN	2-4 weeks
SPEED	5-10 mph
DIET	Sweet nectar from flowers
PREDATORS	Birds, lizards, ants, wasps, snakes, rodents, monkeys and rats
FUN FACTS	 The eggs of the butterfly are laid on host plants belonging to the family Myrsinaceae. It has a habit of landing and turning around almost immediately after alighting, it is believed it does this to evade predators.



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CATERPILLAR

FAMILY	Animalia
SUBSPECIES	Over 21,000 subspecies
RANGE	Worldwide
ACTUAL SIZE	1/2 to 4 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	9 feet long (that's 43 times larger than the average caterpillar!)
ACTUAL WEIGHT	1/10th of an ounce
LIFE SPAN	Most butterfly and moth larvae complete metamorphosis in a few months and turn into butterflies and moths.
SPEED	23.4 inches per minute
DIET	Herbivores: leaves, plants and flowers
PREDATORS	Birds, wasps, mammals
FUN FACTS	 Caterpillars are the larvae of butterflies and moths. A caterpillar has just one job- to eat! They have as many as 4,000 muscles in its body.



DRAGONFLY

SPECIES	There are more than 5,000 known species of dragonflies.
ACTUAL SIZE	2-5 inch wingspan
BIG BUGS! SIZE	9 feet long, 12 feet wide and 6 feet tall
ACTUAL WEIGHT	0.0325 ounces
LIFE SPAN	A few weeks up to a year.
SPEED	35 mph
DIET	Insects, they catch them with their feet
PREDATORS	Arthropods, reptiles, fish, water shrews, frogs and other insects.
FUN FACTS	 Dragonflies were some of the first winged insects to evolve, some 300 million years ago. In their larval stage, which can last up to two years, dragonflies are aquatic and eat just about anything-tadpoles, mosquitoes, fish, other insect larvae and even each other. At the end of its larval stage, the dragonfly crawls out of the water, then its exoskeleton cracks open and releases the insect's abdomen, which had been packed in like a telescope. Its four wings come out, and they dry and harden over the next several hours to days.



KATYDID

FAMILY	Tettigoniidae
SUBSPECIES	More than 8,000 species are known.
RANGE	Every continent except for Antarctica.
ACTUAL SIZE	.4 - 2.4 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	15 feet long (that's 75 times bigger than it actually is)
LIFE SPAN	Less than a year.
SPEED	Slow and awkward on the ground.
DIET	Primarily leaf-eaters
PREDATORS	Birds, lizards, spiders, frogs, bats and small rodents.
FUN FACTS	 Katydids have wings, but they cannot fly. They are great to have around the garden as they feed on insects, and they also help pollinate some flowers. To attract a mate, male katydids produce an ear splitting hum that can be louder than a lawn mower.



DUNG BEETLES

FAMILY	Scarabaeidae
RANGE	Worldwide, on every continent except Antarctica.
ACTUAL SIZE	0.19 inches to 1.18 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	6 feet tall (that's more than 72 times the average sized Dung Beetle!)
ACTUAL WEIGHT	Up to 3.5 ounces
LIFE SPAN	3 years
SPEED	They can fly up to 18 mph
DIET	Dung (aka poop!)
PREDATORS	Mammals, birds, reptiles, amphibians, and insects
FUN FACTS	 The dung beetle can push objects many times its own weight. It cleans up the excrement from the environment, controls the fly population, and also helps to enrich the soil. Dung beetles are one of nature's major scavengers in just about every ecosystem on the planet.

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LADYBUG

RANGE	Over 5,000 different species in the world
ACTUAL SIZE	0.304 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	7.5 inches long and 4.5 inches tall
LIFE SPAN	2-3 years
SPEED	They can fly up to 37 mph
DIET	Omnivore
PREDATORS	Birds are ladybugs' main predators, but they also fall victim to frogs, wasps, spiders, and dragonflies.
FUN FACTS	 Ladybugs are also known as lady beetles or ladybird beetles They are considered beneficial as they eat other planteating insects Ladybugs are colorful so they can warn predators not to eat them! They are beetles, not bugs!



WEAVER ANTS

FAMILY	Ants
RANGE	Australia and South East Asia, particularly Philippines.
ACTUAL SIZE	0.304 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	3 feet long
LIFE SPAN	4-12 years in the wild
SPEED	12 mph
DIET	Weaver ants farm scale bugs for their honeydew, they also eat small insects.
PREDATORS	Spiders and caterpillars
FUN FACTS	• They live in the Tropics and spin nests out of silk and leaves. The silk fibers are made by weaver ant larvae and produced from their abdomen. The workers then carry the larvae in their jaws as they weave.



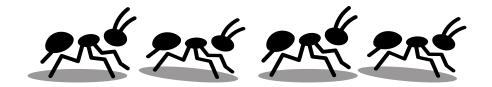
PRAYING MANTIS

RANGE	Most species live in the tropical rainforest, although others can be found in deserts, grasslands and meadowlands.
ACTUAL SIZE	2-5 inches
BIG BUGS! SIZE	12 feet long
LIFE SPAN	10-12 months
SPEED	1.5 mph
DIET	Carnivores: hummingbirds, warblers, sunbirds, honeyeaters, flycatchers, frogs and lizards.
PREDATORS	Frogs, lizards, birds and certain kinds of spiders.
FUN FACTS	 Mantises are the only insects capable of turning their heads from side to side. They only eat live food. Praying mantises are supremely gifted in camouflage.



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RED ANT

KINGDOM	Animalia
SUBSPECIES	Over 200 subspecies
RANGE	Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, and parts of North Carolina, Virginia, Tennessee, Arkansas, Texas, Oklahoma, New Mexico and California.
ACTUAL SIZE	1/16- 1/5 inch long
BIG BUGS! SIZE	3 feet long
LIFE SPAN	Small workers live 1-2 months, Medium workers live 2-3 months and Large workers live 3-6 months.
SPEED	.63 inches per second
DIET	Plants, microscopic organisms, invertebrates and vertebrates.
PREDATORS	Armadillos, antlions, spiders, birds, horned lizards and of course, humans
FUN FACTS	 Red Ant workers change duties as they age. They are extremely aggressive. Ants are incredibly strong for their size. The leaf-cutter ant can carry up to 50 times as much as it weighs.



SCORPION

FAMILY	Scorpionoidea
RANGE	Deserts and dry grasslands.
ACTUAL SIZE	The body is 2.25 inches long
BIG BUGS! SIZE	The scorpion is 17 feet long
LIFE SPAN	4-12 years in the wild
SPEED	12 mph
DIET	Carnivore: Insects, some eat lizards and small rodents.
PREDATORS	Centipedes, shrews, owls, bats, hornbills and coyotes.
FUN FACTS	 Scorpions are arachnids and have eight legs like their cousins- spiders, mites and ticks. They give birth to live young rather than laying external eggs. Scorpions were around long before the first dinosaurs. They glow in UV light.

There's MORE to Explore!

Guided Hikes!

Check out a Guided Hike throughout our Peoria Parks! These hikes are guided by our naturalist staff and feature the wonders of the Illinois River Bluffs as they change over the seasons. Hikes are low-impact, unless indicated otherwise, and many are stroller or wheelchair accessible. Advance registration is required! Upcoming Hikes include:

- Lightning Bugs! at Forest Park on June 6th & June 7th
- Migratory Bird Hike on June 30th & July 6th
- Prairie Walk and Talk at Tawny Oaks on July 20th
- Reptile Round Up! at Forest Park on August 10th
- Singing Insects at Forest Park on August 23rd & August 25th

BUGS! for Dinner

Get ready for a creepy-crawly culinary adventure! Join us on June 23rd at the PlayHouse for Bugs for Dinner, where we're flipping the script on traditional dining. But that's not all – we're transforming the cave area of the PlayHouse into a bug bonanza with a temporary exhibit featuring preserved bugs and interactive bug facts for hands-on exploration. It's a bug-tastic event you won't want to miss!

Upcoming Events at Peoria Zoo

- Father's & Floats: June 16
- National Pollinators Week: June 17-23
- Capes & Crowns: June 22 & 23
- World Snake Day: July 16
- Pokémon Day: July 27
- World Tiger Day: July 29







